

مطالعه کاربوتیپی ۵ جمعیت رازیانه (*Foeniculum vulgare* Mill.) بومی ایران

E-mail:safaii2000@yahoo.com

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چکیده

x=

n = x =

% / %

(% /)

مقدمه

(Rechinger, 1982)

(Apiaceae)

)

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/ /

() Chitra () Pamela Maude .

n=

Heywood Zohary .

Deng ()

Shanmugavelu ()

Data .

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() Rita

(*Foeniculum vulgare* Miller.)

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Sheidaii .

/

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)

n = x =

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Orton Murata .

(*Apium graveolens*)

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(*Kelussia odoratissima*)

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(S/L)

Arm ratio = S/L = ($\frac{\quad}{\quad}$)

(r-value))

.(

r-value = ($\frac{\quad}{\quad}$)

(DRL)

(Levan

ex al., 1964)

(r-value)

(TF%)

مواد و روشها

$$TF \% = \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \times$$

TF%

(Agayev,

1996)

(%S)

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نتایج

.() n = x =

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(%S)

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SSC- DC 50 AP

(DRL)

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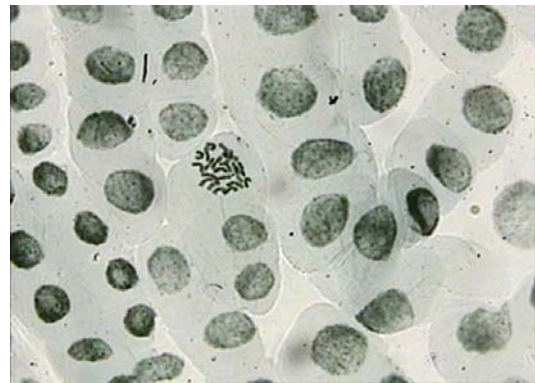
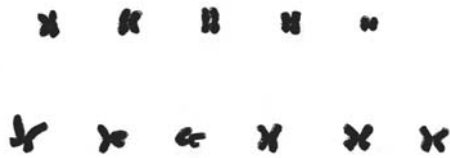
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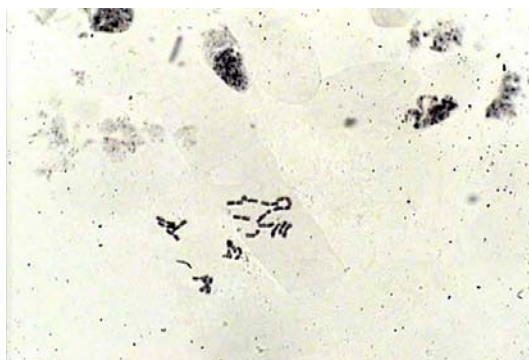
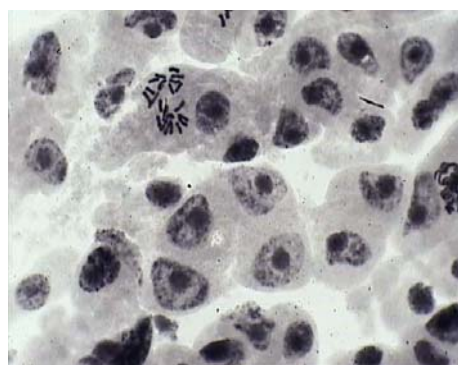
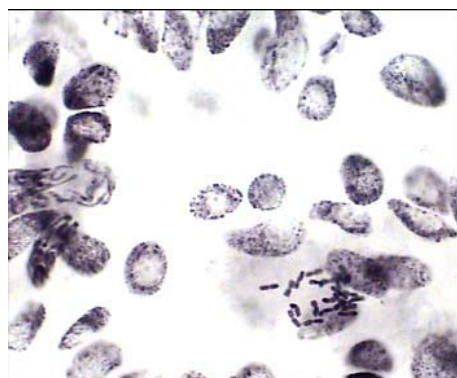
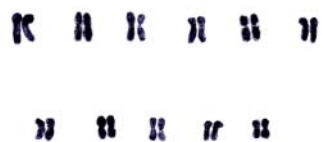
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:DRL

:%S

:%TF





بحث

n = x=

() Heywood Zohary () Pamela Maude

DRL %S

Deng ()

Shanmugavelu

()

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()

() Orton Murata

TF%

سیاسگزاری

منابع مورد استفاده

(%S)

%S

Datta .

%

()

(TF%)

() Rita

(S%)

% / % /

Aloe littoralis

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Cytogenetic studies in 5 native fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare* Mill.) populations of Iran

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Abstract

This study was carried out in Agricultural and Natural Resource Research Center of Esfahan during 2004-2006. Karyotypes of 5 fennel populations were studied, using root tip mitotic cells. The base chromosome number was $x=11$ for the studied populations. Number of chromosomes, length of the longest chromosome, length of the shortest chromosome, longest/ shortest length ratio, average of long arm/short arm ratio, average of short arm/long arm ratio, average of chromosomes ratio were recorded. The types of chromosomes were metacentric, submetacentric and telocentric. Comparison of relative length of the shortest chromosome (S%) showed that Lorestan and Fozveh-Najafabad populations with 75% and 72.72% relative length of the shortest chromosome, respectively, had more symmetric karyotype and Esfahan population with 33.33% relative length value had less symmetric karyotype.

Key words: Cytogenetic, fennel, chromosome, mitotic and karyotype